

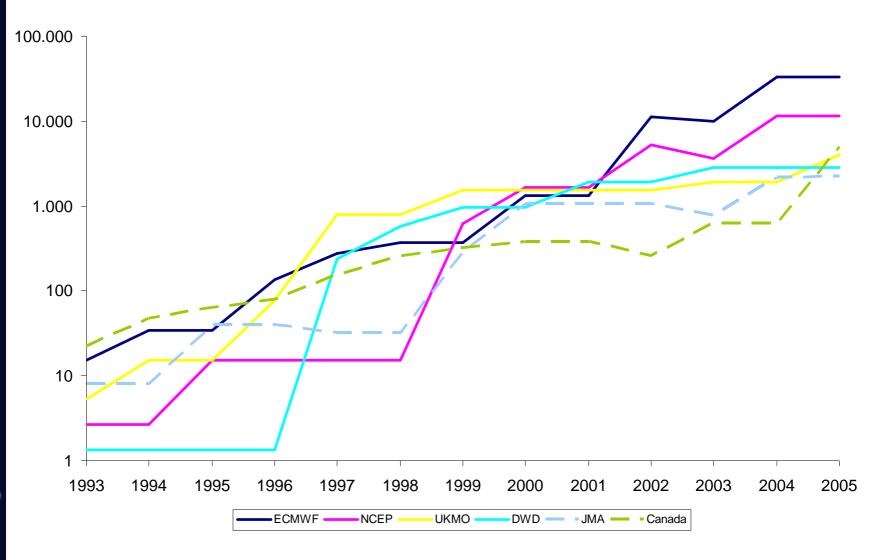
CENTER FOR WEATHER FORECAST AND CLIMATE STUDIES

HPC ACTIVITIES AT CPTEC

JAIRO PANETTA (CPTEC) SAULO BARROS (USP) and many colleagues... (....) ECMWF, OCT 2006



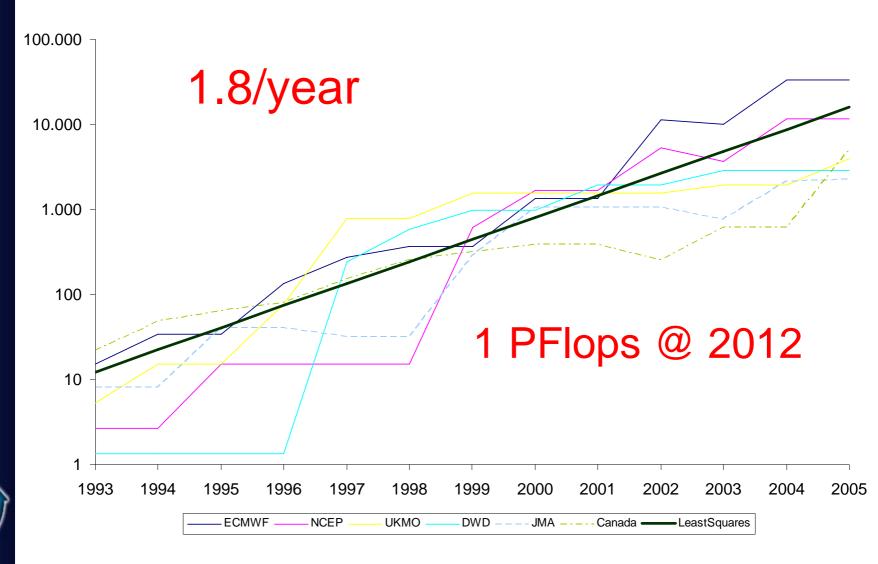
Installed Top Speed (GFlops)



Source: Top500



Installed Top Speed (GFlops)





Supercomputing at CPTEC

1994 1998 2004 SX3 SX4 SX6 MACHINE 1 12 NUMBER OF NODES 8 1 96 PROCESSORS 768 GFlops 3,2 Gflops 16 GFlops **TOP SPEED** 0,5 GBytes 8 GBytes **MEMORY** 768 GBytes 60 GBytes 220 GBytes 16 TBytes DISK



Operational Suite

- Global Spectral Model T213L42 (64km) up to 10 days, twice a day (NCEP analysis and GPSAS assimilation system)
- Regional ETA model (20kmL38) up to 5 days, twice a day (RPSAS assimilation system with CPTEC AGCM fields)
- Coupled ocean/atmosphere global model (T126L28 + MOM3) up to 30 days, twice a day
- CATT-BRAMS environmental model up to 3 days
- Global (T126L28, 15 members, 15 days) and regional (40kmL38, 5 members, 5 days) ensembles twice a day
- Wave model, climate monthly runs, etc...



HPC Group Activities

Software aspects of production models:

- Parallelism
- Efficiency
- Easy to use
- Easy to modify
- Provide user support on all software aspects
- Transform successful research into production
- Probe future technologies
 - Hardware and software



Global Model

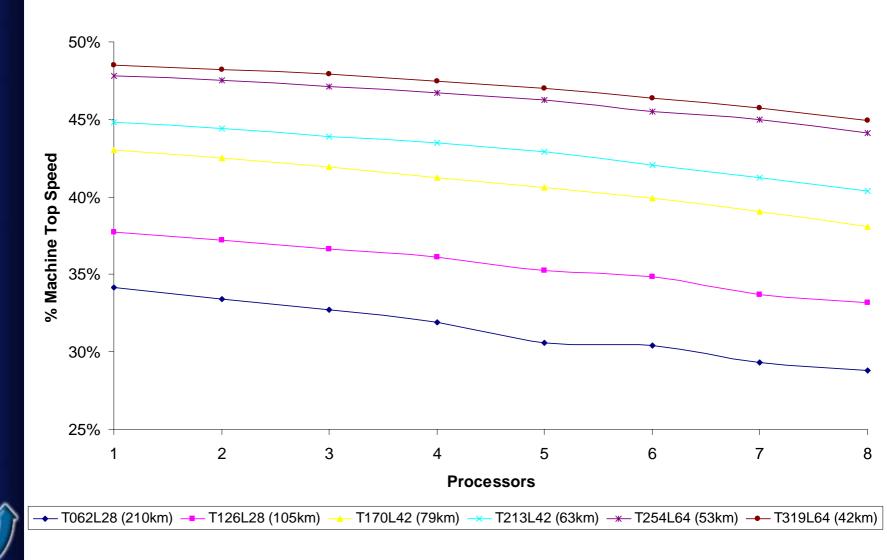
- Spectral Eulerian or Semi-Lagrangian, Full, Reduced, Quadratic or Linear Grid
- Dynamically configurable, Fortran 90, OpenMP, MPI
- Binary reproducible, portable, efficient on production machine
- Easy to insert new physical parametrizations
- Souza's Shallow Cumulus , Grell Ensemble Convection, CLIRAD radiation



About 15 men-years modernization effort



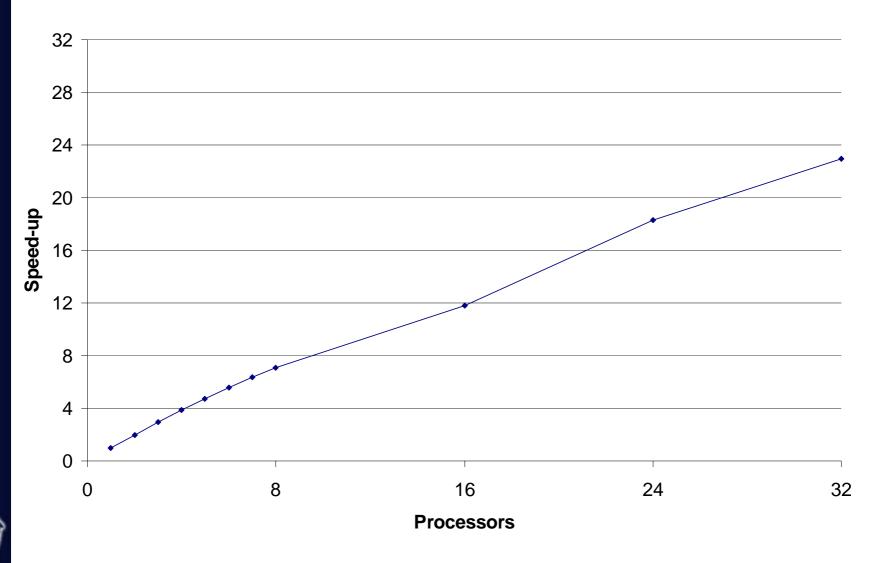
Efficiency under OpenMP



Eulerian Full



MPI +OMP Speed-up



T213L42 Eulerian Full

SL Reduced Grid

A T341L64, Semi-Lagrangian, Reduced Grid, OpenMP + MPI executes on 4 full nodes (32 procs) at 80,67 GFlops (31,5% of top speed)





BRAMS

- Limited area forecast model for regional weather centers
- BRAMS = RAMS + tropical parametrizations + software quality + binary reproducibility + higher efficiency
- Contributions from multiple sources:
 IAG/USP, IME/USP, UFCG, ...
- Fortran 90, MPI
- Tailored for PC Clusters
- INPE
- About 20 men-years effort

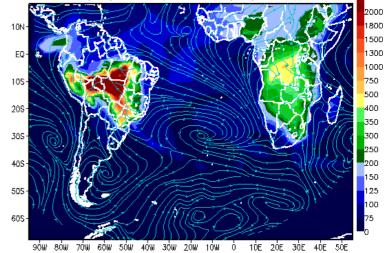


CATT-BRAMS

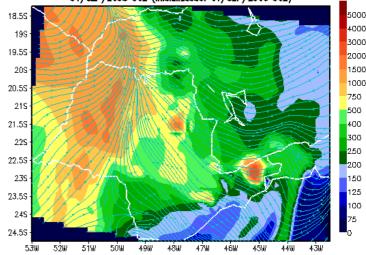
Air Pollution due to biomass burning and urban areas

CPTEC/INPE/MCT - MASTER/IAG/USP Vento e Monoxido de Carbono (ppb) 72 m - Total 01/SEP/2005 002 (Inicialização: 01/SEP/2005 002) 5N-ΕQ· 18S 15S 25S 30S 35S 40S 45S · 90W 85W 80W 75W 70W 65W 60W 55W 50W 45W 40W 35W 30W

CPTEC/INPE/MCT – MASTER/IAG/USP Vento e Monoxido de Carbono (ppb) 72 m – Total 01/SEP/2005 002 (Inicialização: 01/SEP/2005 002)



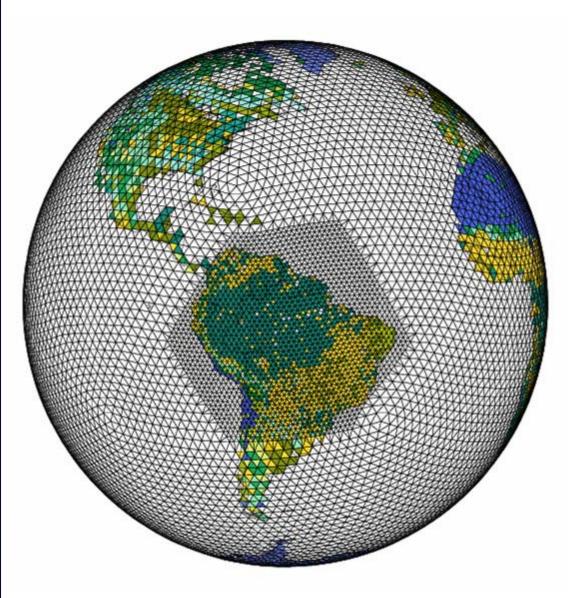
CPTEC/INPE/MCT - MASTER/IAG/USP Vento e Monoxido de Carbono (ppb) 72 m - Total 01/SEP/2005 002 (Inicialização: 01/SEP/2005 002)



INF



Experimenting with OLAM



150 km global

75 km regional

OLAM

- Ocean Land and Atmosphere Model; global version of RAMS
- Developed at Duke University by Robert Walko and Roni Avissar
- Global triangulation based on icosahedron, shaved eta vertical coordinate
- Non hydrostatic, finite volume formulation
- Prototype version
 - Sound results (daily test runs at CPTEC and IAG/USP)
 - Requires software enhancement (long effort)





HPC Group Role at CPTEC

CREATION, <u>DISTRIBUTION</u>, MAINTENANCE AND SUPPORT OF MODERN, EFFICIENT, UP TO DATE <u>OPEN SOURCE</u> SOFTWARE FOR METEOROLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES





Web Pages

> Home

> Download

Projecti
 Documentation

Discussion Forum

+ Paners and Presentations

Skill Against Observations
 Users MODELIN

🥹 🐵

Copyright 2006 @ INPE/CPTEC

Global Model



Papers and Presentations.

O invelvente tracionad de Perspinses Especiales (18/16) seem se propraamde para implanteze o copreze, andre de forma exponencied, um dos controls reglinante da montro do tou para processamente e distribuição de date des condadores meteoreológicos instaladors em adéléses de arien trocke. A spint deristre dador de condadere, hasammitodo e um material de arien trocke. A spint deristre dador de condadere, hasammitodo e um fondamentar para todar diamamente os modelos de previsão de tempo do COTEC/1060.

*A expectativa é de que, com a expansión da rede de estações receptoras no Brasil e América do Sul, haverá maior quantódade de dados a serem insendos nos modelos nománicos, o que deverá mehamar significativamente as previsões de termora, anástas Mana Asjunção Dias, coordenadora do Centro de Previsão de Tempo e Estudos Climáticos (CPEC), do INPE.

CTTG resels con registration de la construction de la constructivita de la construct

"A expectation e de quis, com a expansió da rede de estajúer receptoras no Brasil e Américo do Sul, haverá maior quandidade de dados a serem inseridor nos modelos muméricos, o que deverá malhorar inginicitativamente as previsões de tempo", enfatiza Maina Arsunção Días, coordenadora do Centro de Previsão de Tempo e Entudos Climáticos (CPTC), do INFS.

E 25

apers and Presentations

Skill Against Observations

Home ->

News ->
Projects ->

Daily Runs

Discussion Forum -

CPEC

Links-

Recebe diariamente dados obtidos por balões de

Comentários a/ou sugestões: vebr

Unpublished Prototypes

OLAM

Published BRAMS



Google

WWW @ BRAMS

FAQ / e-mail

Search

 Brazilian Regional Atmospheric Modeling System (BRAMS)

BRAMS (Brazilian Regional Atmospheric Modeling System) is a joint project of ATMET, IME/USP, IA6/USP and CPTEC/IMPE, funded by FIME/ (Brazilian Funding Agoncy), amed to produce a new version of RAMS fallowed to the tropics. The main objective is to provide a single model to Brazilian Regional Weather Centers. The BRAMS/RAMS model is a multipurpose, numerical prediction model designed to simulate atmospheric circulations spanning in scale from hemispheric scales down to large eddy simulations (LES) of the glametary boundary layer.

BRAMS



BRAMS Version 3.2 is RAMS Version 5.04 plus:

- Shallow Cumulus and New Deep Convection (mass flux scheme with several closures, based on Grell et al., 2002)

Binary reproducibility (same results independent of processors)

 New 1 km vegetation data derived from IGBP 2.0 + IBGE/INPE dataset LEAF-3 with observed parameters for South American biomes

- · Enhanced Portability and Software Quality
- · Heterogeneous Soil Moisture assimilation procedure
- Operational assimilation cycle and Forecast procedure
- SIB2 surface parameterization
- Improve serial and parallel performance

Copyright ©INPE/CPTEC



"A expectativa é de que, com a expansião da rede de estações receptoras no Brasil e América do Sul, haverá maior quantódade de dador a rerem intenidos nos modelos numéricos, o que deverá melhorar significativamente as previsões de tempo", enfatiza María Assungão Dias, coordenadora do Cantro de previsõe de Tempo e Extudor Climétocor (CPTCC), do INPL.

CPTIC reselte divaramente dados abtidos por balles de residiorsondagem, lançados de arespositos, eso statilites, que siá benviados posteriormente por intrusijós norta-americana. No estanto, os dedos deparm sem regularidade, com atexas, o que insuitabiles o uso nos posterior a la construcción de la companya de la comp

"A expectativa é de que, com a expansão da rede de estações receptoras no Brasil e América do Sul, haverá maior quantidade de dados a serem insenidos nos modelos numéricos, o que deverá melhorar significativamente as previsões de tempos, enfatas Alara Assunção Dias, coordenadora do Centro de Previsão de Tempo e Estudos Climáticos (CPTEC), do INPE.

Recebe diariamente dados obtidos por bailles de radiossondagem, lançados de aeroportos, e por satellites, que são enviados posteriormente por instituição norte-americana. No entantoo dados chagam nem requisidade, com atraco, o que invibilita o uo no en undelos de previsão, aliem de aprecentarem grande indice de falhasio Trattoto Nacional de Perquisas Esposias (INDP) vam na preparamento para implantar e operar, andia de forma experimental, previsão de forma encompanando para implantar e operar, andia de forma experimental, presente de aprecentarem para encompansa de terma espectamenta de terma especimental para presente de aprecentarem para espectar e operar, ante de forma especimental para presente de aprecentarem para espectar e operar, ante de forma especimental para de aprecentarem para de apreceentarem para de aprecentarem para de aprecentarem

mentários e/ou sugestões: vebmaster@cptec.inpe.

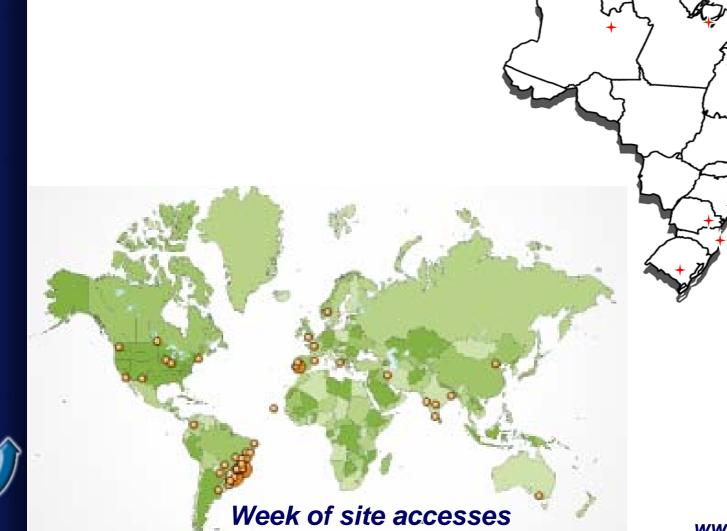
www.cptec.inpe.br

6



BRAMS DISSEMINATION

Daily production within Brazil



Effective Portability

Given that:

- CATT-BRAMS runs on NEC-SX6 at CPTEC
- BRAMS runs on PC Clusters all over Brazil
- A desirable single source physics for BRAMS and OLAM
- Is it possible to generate a single source physics that is efficient on a wide range of architectures?
 - Elusive goal over the last 30 years



First Attempt

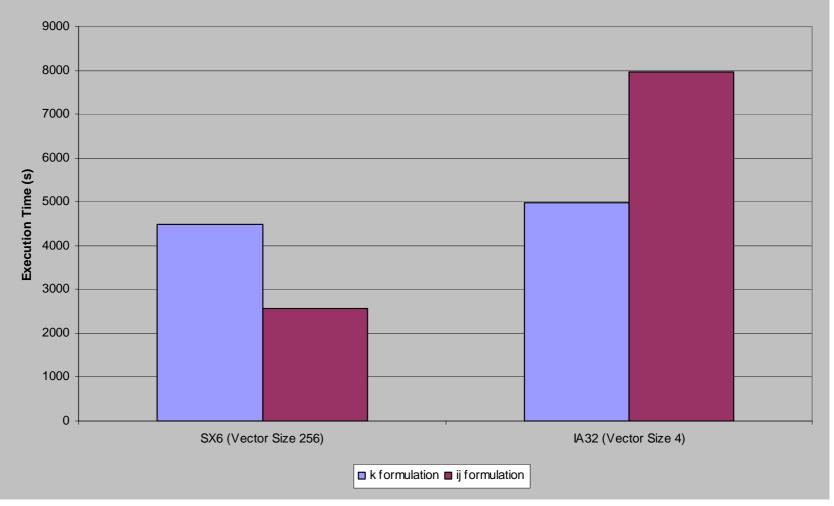
- Combine vector instructions with cache reuse
 - Vector Instructions on SX and PC
- "Unstructured" blocked physics
 - From (k, i, j) formulation into (ij, k)
 - **Block on ij**
 - Tailor block size to the architecture



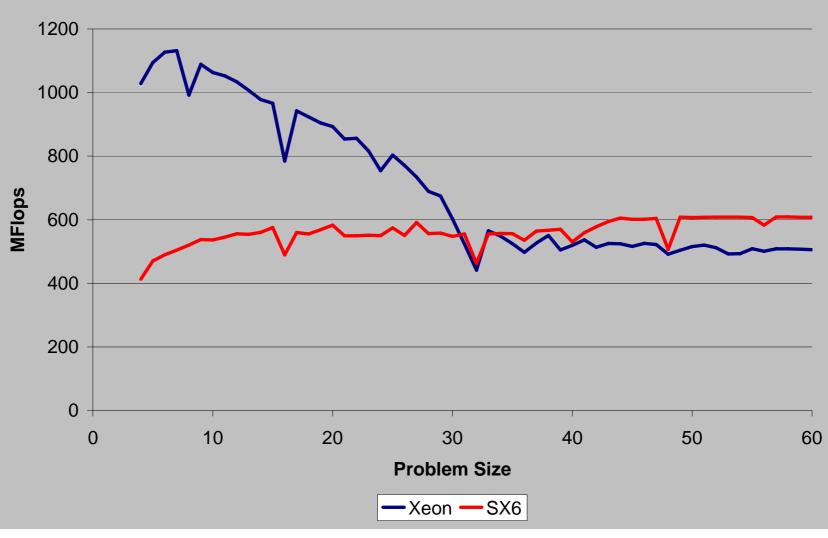


First Attempt: Radiation

ij x k formulation

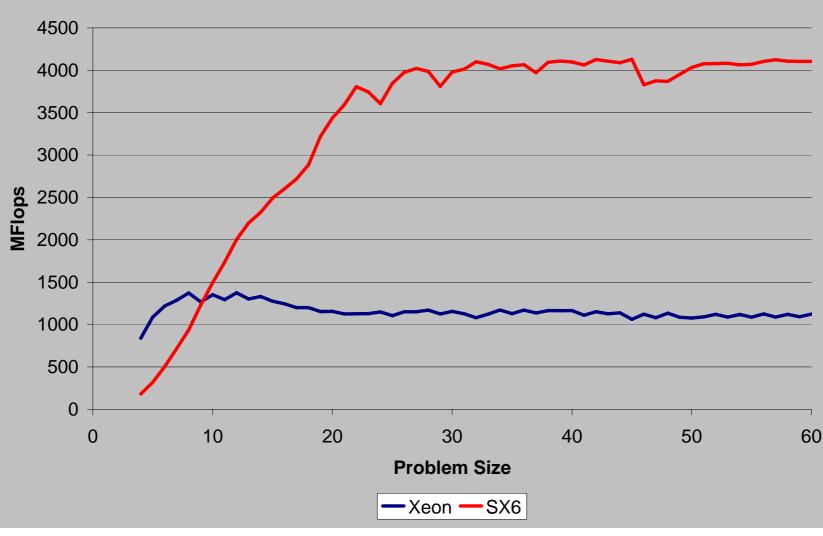






Original (k, i, j) formulation





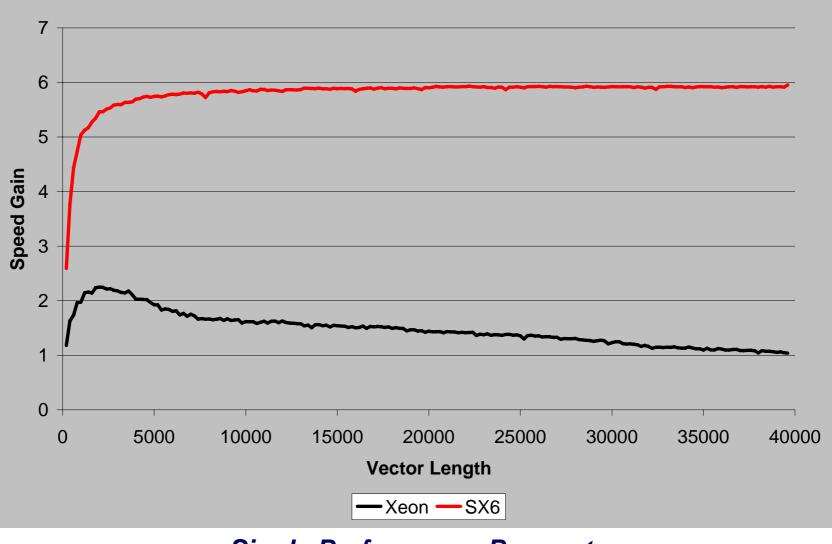
Current Formulation



- **Development History:**
 - (k, i, j) 1.
 - (ij, k) 2.
 - **Blocked (ij,k)** 3.
 - (ijBlk, k, nBlk) 4.
 - Vector (nBlk) of all fields on type (ijBlk,k) 5.
- Single source, efficient on both vector and microprocessor based architectures
- There is still a long way to go:
 - Full code, not single module
 - Type conversion cost







Single Performance Parameter



Grid Computing

Three distinct PC clusters spread over Brazil, driven by a portal, scheduled using three distinct grid middlewares, one middleware at a time

BRAMS Climatology Generation:

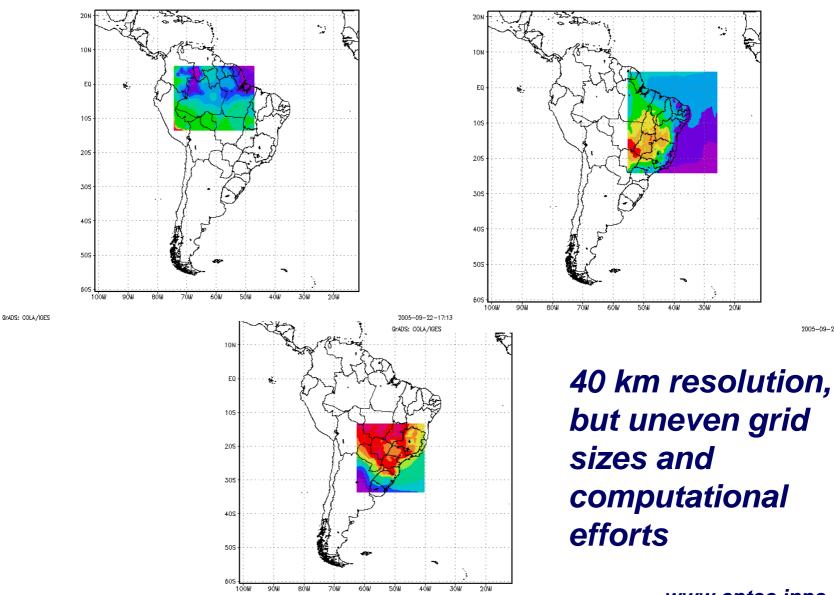
- Partition Brazil in three regions
- Three starting dates (members)
- Partition 10 years climatology into one year runs



Stressing Grid concept with larger than usual computing load grain



Domain Partition



GrADS: COLA/IGES

www.cptec.inpe.br

2Ó91

2005-09-23-10:53

2005-09-23-1D:54





Future Plans - I

- Formal Procurement for 1000 processors machine, for research purposes
 - IA32 processors, fast interconnect
 - Proposals due Nov 6th

Goal: "Massively Parallel" versions of:

- Global Model
- CATT BRAMS
- Mesoscale models (includes at least BRAMS)
- Local Ensemble Kalman Filter based Data Assimilation
- OLAM





Future Plans - II

Central computing facility replacement

- Schedule for 2007/2008, depending upon funding
- 20 40 TFlops range

Production Goals:

- **Higher resolution AGCM (20 km)**
- **Higher resolution Environmental Model**
- **Higher resolution Mesoscale Models**
- Kalman Filtering based Data Assimilation
- Climate Change



Ministério da Ciência e Tecnologia



THANK YOU

